

# SERVICE & OPERATING MANUAL

Original Instructions

EVOLUTION

OPTIMIZED PERFORMANCE

Certified Quality



 SAI GLOBAL

ISO 9001 Certified  
ISO 14001 Certified

 Member of:  
*Hydraulic*  
INSTITUTE

 ABS  
TYPE APPROVED PRODUCT

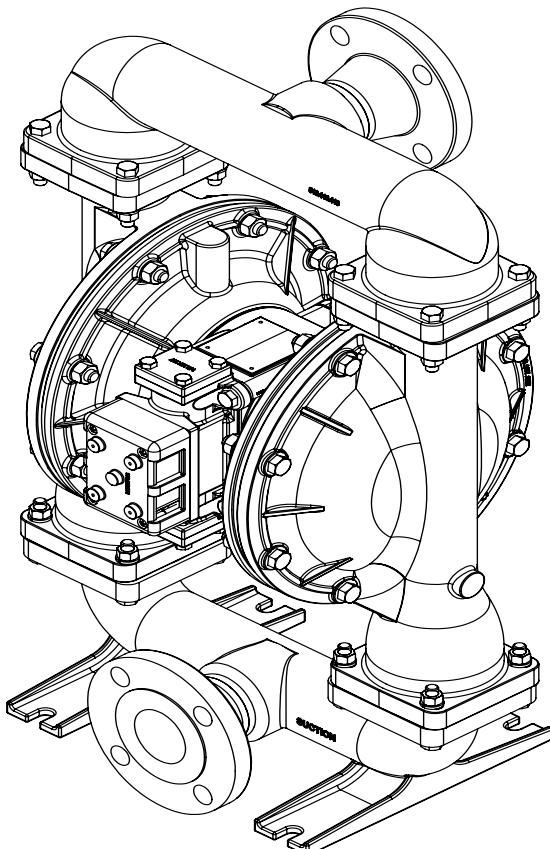
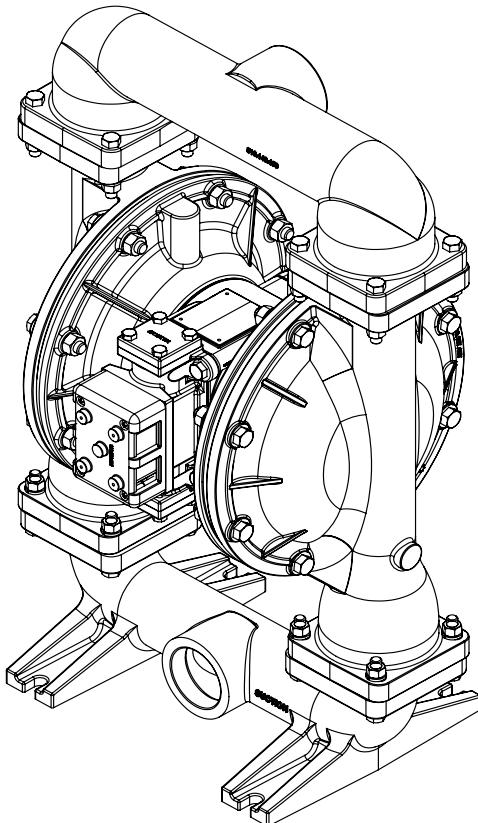
EAC

Warren Rupp, Inc.  
A Unit of IDEX Corporation  
800 N. Main St.,  
Mansfield, Ohio 44902 USA  
Telephone 419.524.8388  
Fax 419.522.7867  
[SANDPIPERPUMP.COM](http://SANDPIPERPUMP.COM)



© Copyright 2017 Warren Rupp, Inc.  
All rights reserved

## Model S20 Metallic Design Level 1



1: PUMP SPECS

2: INSTAL & OP

3: EXP VIEW

4: AIR END

5: WET END

6: OPTIONAL

7: WARRANTY

**SANDPIPER®**  
A WARREN RUPP, INC. BRAND  
[SANDPIPERPUMP.COM](http://SANDPIPERPUMP.COM)

# Safety Information

## ⚠️ IMPORTANT



**Read the safety warnings and instructions in this manual before pump installation and start-up. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual could damage the pump and void factory warranty.**



**When the pump is used for materials that tend to settle out or solidify, the pump should be flushed after each use to prevent damage. In freezing temperatures the pump should be completely drained between uses.**

## ⚠️ CAUTION



**Before pump operation, inspect all fasteners for loosening caused by gasket creep. Retighten loose fasteners to prevent leakage. Follow recommended torques stated in this manual.**



**Nonmetallic pumps and plastic components are not UV stabilized. Ultraviolet radiation can damage these parts and negatively affect material properties. Do not expose to UV light for extended periods of time.**



**WARNING**  
**Pump not designed, tested or certified to be powered by compressed natural gas. Powering the pump with natural gas will void the warranty.**



**WARNING**  
**The use of non-OEM replacement parts will void (or negate) agency certifications, including CE, ATEX, CSA, 3A and EC1935 compliance (Food Contact Materials). Warren Rupp, Inc. cannot ensure nor warrant non-OEM parts to meet the stringent requirements of the certifying agencies.**

## ⚠️ WARNING



**When used for toxic or aggressive fluids, the pump should always be flushed clean prior to disassembly.**



**Before maintenance or repair, shut off the compressed air line, bleed the pressure, and disconnect the air line from the pump. Be certain that approved eye protection and protective clothing are worn at all times. Failure to follow these recommendations may result in serious injury or death.**



**Airborne particles and loud noise hazards. Wear eye and ear protection.**



**In the event of diaphragm rupture, pumped material may enter the air end of the pump, and be discharged into the atmosphere. If pumping a product that is hazardous or toxic, the air exhaust must be piped to an appropriate area for safe containment.**



**Take action to prevent static sparking. Fire or explosion can result, especially when handling flammable liquids. The pump, piping, valves, containers and other miscellaneous equipment must be properly grounded.**



**This pump is pressurized internally with air pressure during operation. Make certain that all fasteners and piping connections are in good condition and are reinstalled properly during reassembly.**



**Use safe practices when lifting**

## ATEX Pumps - Conditions For Safe Use

1. Ambient temperature range is as specified in tables 1 to 3 on the next page (per Annex I of DEKRA 18ATEX0094X)
2. ATEX compliant pumps are suitable for use in explosive atmospheres when the equipment is properly grounded in accordance with local electrical codes
3. **Non-Metallic ATEX Pumps only — See Explanation of Pump Nomenclature / ATEX Details Page**  
Conductive Polypropylene, conductive Acetal or conductive PVDF pumps are not to be installed in applications where the pumps may be subjected to oil, greases and hydraulic liquids.
4. The optionally provided solenoids shall be protected by a fuse corresponding to its rated current (max 3\*I<sub>rat</sub> according to EN 60127) or by a motor protecting switch with short circuit and thermal instantaneous tripping (set to the rated current) as short circuit protection. For solenoids with a very low rated current, a fuse with the lowest current value according to the indicated standard will be sufficient. The fuse may be accommodated in the associated supply unit or shall be separately arranged. The rated voltage of the fuse shall be equal or greater than the stated rated voltage of the solenoid. The breaking capacity of the fuse shall be as high as or higher than the maximum expected short circuit current at the location of the installation (usually 1500 A). The maximum permissible ripple is 20% for all dc solenoids.  
**\*Not applicable for all pump models — See Explanation of Pump Nomenclature / ATEX Details Page**
5. When operating pumps equipped with non-conductive diaphragms that exceed the maximum permissible projected area, as defined in EN ISO 80079-36 : 2016 section 6.7.5 table 8, the following protection methods must be applied
  - Equipment is always used to transfer electrically conductive fluids or
  - Explosive environment is prevented from entering the internal portions of the pump, i.e. dry running.
6. Pumps provided with the pulse output kit and used in the potentially explosive atmosphere caused by the presence of combustible dust shall be installed in such a way that the pulse output kit is protected against impact  
**\*Not applicable for all pump models — See Explanation of Pump Nomenclature / ATEX Details Page**

# Temperature Tables

**Table 1. Category 1 & Category 2 ATEX Rated Pumps**

Ambient Temperature Range [°C]	Process Temperature Range [°C] <sup>1</sup>	Temperature Class	Maximum Surface Temperature [°C]
-20°C to +60°C	-20°C to +80°C	T5	T100°C
	-20°C to +108°C	T4	T135°C
	-20°C to + 160°C	T3	T200°C
	-20°C to +177°C	(225°C) T2	

<sup>1</sup>Per CSA standards ANSI LC6-2018 US & Canadian Technical Letter R14, G-Series Natural Gas Models are restricted to (-20°C to + 80°C) process temperature

**Table 2. Category 2 ATEX Rated Pumps Equipped with Pulse Output Kit or Integral Solenoid:**

Ambient Temperature Range [°C]	Process Temperature Range [°C]	Temperature Class	Maximum Surface Temperature [°C]	Options	
				Pulse Output Kit	Integral Solenoid
-20°C to +60°C	-20°C to +100°C	T5	T100	X	
-20°C to +50°C	-20°C to +100°C	T5	T100		X

<sup>2</sup>ATEX Pulse output or Integral Solenoid Not Available For All Pump Models See Explanation of Pump Nomenclature / ATEX Details Page

**Table 3. Category M1 ATEX Rated Pumps for Mining**

Ambient Temperature Range [°C]	Process Temperature Range [°C]
-20°C to +60°C	-20°C to +150°C

Note: The ambient temperature range and the process temperature range should not exceed the operating temperature range of the applied non-metallic parts as listed in the manuals of the pumps.

# Table of Contents

1: PUMP SPECS

2: INSTAL & OP

3: EXP VIEW

4: AIR END

5: WET END

6: OPTIONAL

7: WARRANTY

## **SECTION 1: PUMP SPECIFICATIONS .....**1

- Explanation of Nomenclature
- Performance
- Materials
- Dimensional Drawings

## **SECTION 2: INSTALLATION & OPERATION ...5**

- Principle of Pump Operation
- Recommended Installation Guide
- Troubleshooting Guide

## **SECTION 3: EXPLODED VIEW.....8**

- Composite Repair Parts Drawing
- Composite Repair Parts List
- Material Codes

## **SECTION 4: AIR END .....**11

- Air Distribution Valve Assembly
- Air Valve with Stroke Indicator Assembly
- Pilot Valve Assembly
- Intermediate Assembly

## **SECTION 5: WET END.....17**

- Diaphragm Drawings
- Diaphragm Servicing

## **SECTION 6: OPTIONAL CONFIGURATIONS .19**

- Solenoid Shifted Air Valve

## **SECTION 7: WARRANTY & CERTIFICATES ..20**

- Warranty
- CE Declaration of Conformity - Machinery
- ATEX Declaration of Conformity

# Explanation of Pump Nomenclature

Your Model #: **S**

Pump Brand	Pump Size	Check Valve	Design Level	Wetted Material	Diaphragm/Check Valve	Check Valve Seat	Non-Wetted Material	Porting Options	Pump Style	Pump Options	Kit Options
------------	-----------	-------------	--------------	-----------------	-----------------------	------------------	---------------------	-----------------	------------	--------------	-------------

Model #: **S** **XX** **X** **X** **X** **X** **X** **X** **X** **X** **X** **XX**

## Pump Brand

**S** SANDPIPER®

## Pump Size

**20** 2"

## Check Valve Type

**B** Ball

**W** Weighted

## Design Level

**1** Design Level

## Wetted Material

**A** Aluminum

**I** Cast Iron

**S** Stainless Steel

**H** Alloy C

**X** Unpainted Aluminum

## Diaphragm/Check Valve Materials

**1** Santoprene/Santoprene

**2** PTFE-Santoprene/PTFE

**B** Nitrile/Nitrile

**C** FKM/PTFE

**E** EPDM/EPDM

**I** EPDM/Santoprene

**G** PTFE-Neoprene/PTFE

**M** Santoprene/PTFE

**N** Neoprene/Neoprene

**Z** One-Piece Bonded/PTFE

## Check Valve Seat

**A** Aluminum

**B** Nitrile

**C** Carbon Steel

**E** EPDM

**N** Neoprene

**S** Stainless Steel

**T** PTFE

**V** FKM

**W** UHMW Polyethylene

Your Serial #: (fill in from pump nameplate)

## ATEX Detail

	ATEX Details	Wetted Material Options	Non-Wetted Material Options	Pump Options	Kit Options
	II 1 G Ex h IIC T5...225°C (T2) Ga II 1 D Ex h IIC T100°C...T200°C Da I M1 Ex h I Ma	H, I, S	I, S, Z	6	00
	II 2 G Ex h IIC T5...225°C (T2) Gb II 2 D Ex h IIC T100°C...T200°C Db	A, H, I, S, X	A, I, S, Y, Z	6	00
	II 2 G Ex h ia IIC T5 Gb II 2 D Ex h ia IIC T100°C Db	A, H, I, S, X	A, I, S, Y, Z	6	P1
	II 2 G Ex h mb IIC T5 Gb II 2 D Ex h mb tb IIC T100°C Db	A, H, I, S, X	A, I, S, Y, Z	6	A1, A2, A3, A4

## Non-Wetted Material Options

**A** Painted Aluminum

**I** Cast Iron

**J** Painted Aluminum w/PTFE

Coated Hardware

**S** Stainless Steel with

Stainless Steel Hardware

**Y** Painted Aluminum with

Stainless Steel Hardware

**Z** Cast Iron with

Stainless Steel Hardware

## Porting Options

**N** NPT Threads

**B** BSP (Tapered) Threads

**R** Raised Face 150#

Threaded ANSI Flange

**W** Welded Raised Face #150 ANSI Flanged Manifolds

## Pump Style

**S** Standard

## Pump Options

**0** None

**6** Metal Muffler

## Kit Options

**00** None

**P0** 10.30VDC Pulse Output Kit

**P1** Intrinsically-Safe 5.30VDC,  
110/120VAC 220/240 VAC  
Pulse Output Kit

**P2** 110/120 or 220/240VAC  
Pulse Output Kit

**E0** Solenoid Kit with 24VDC Coil

**E1** Solenoid Kit with 24VDC  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**E2** Solenoid Kit with 24VAC/12VDC Coil

**E3** Solenoid Kit with 12VDC  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**E4** Solenoid Kit with 110VAC Coil

## Kit Options (continued)

**E5** Solenoid Kit with 110VAC  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**E6** Solenoid Kit with 220VAC Coil

**E7** Solenoid Kit with 220VAC  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**E8** Solenoid Kit with 110VAC, 50 Hz  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**E9** Solenoid Kit with 230VAC, 50 Hz  
Explosion-Proof Coil

**SP** Stroke Indicator Pins

**A1** Solenoid Kit with 12 VDC  
ATEX Compliant Coil

**A2** Solenoid Kit with 24 VDC  
ATEX Compliant Coil

**A3** Solenoid Kit with 110/120 VAC  
50/60 Hz ATEX Compliant Coil

**A4** Solenoid Kit with 220/240 VAC  
50/60 Hz ATEX Compliant Coil



IEC EEX m T4  
APPROVED



**Note:** Pump models equipped with these explosion-proof solenoid kit options E1, E3, E5, E7, E8 or E9, are certified and approved by the above agencies. They are NOT ATEX compliant.

# Performance

## S20 METALLIC

### SUCTION/DISCHARGE PORT SIZE

- 2" NPT (internal)
- 2" BSP Tapered (internal)
- 2" ANSI 150# Raised Face Flanged

### CAPACITY

- 0 to 200 gallons per minute (0 to 758 liters per minute)

### AIR DISTRIBUTION VALVE

- No-lube, no-stall design

### SOLIDS-HANDLING

- Up to .25 in. (6mm)

### HEADS UP TO

- 125 psi or 289 ft. of water (8.6 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> or 86 meters)

### DISPLACEMENT/STROKE

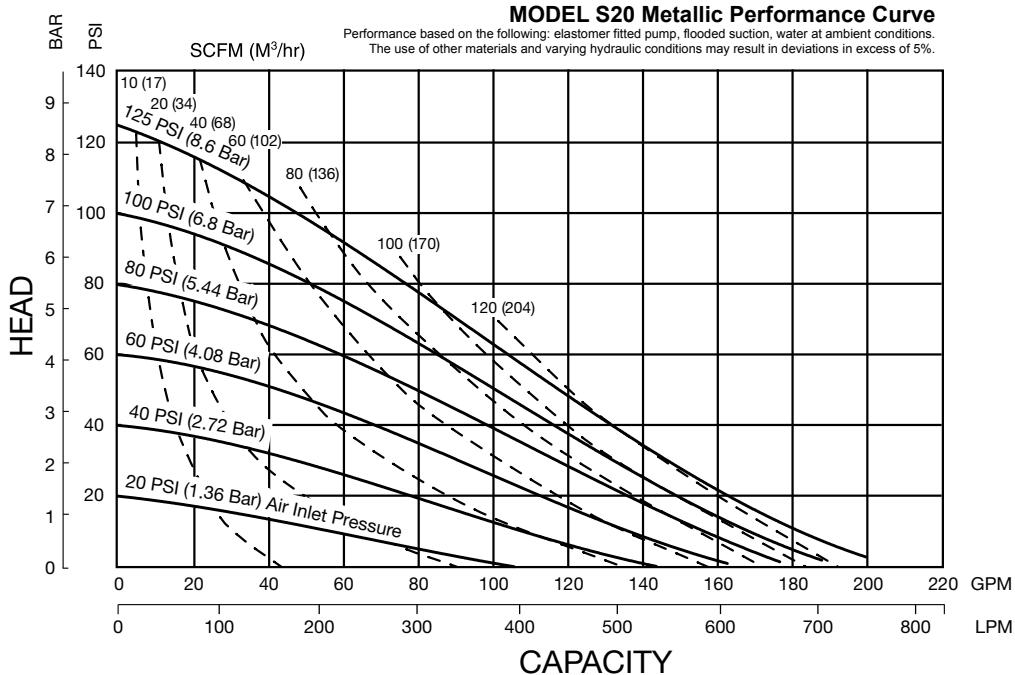
- .46 Gallon / 1.7 liter

### MAXIMUM OPERATING PRESSURE

- 125 psi (8.6 bar)

### SHIPPING WEIGHT

- Aluminum 69 lbs. (31kg)
- Cast Iron 129 lbs. (59kg)
- Stainless Steel 114 lbs. (52kg)



## Materials

### Material Profile:



**CAUTION!** Operating temperature limitations are as follows:

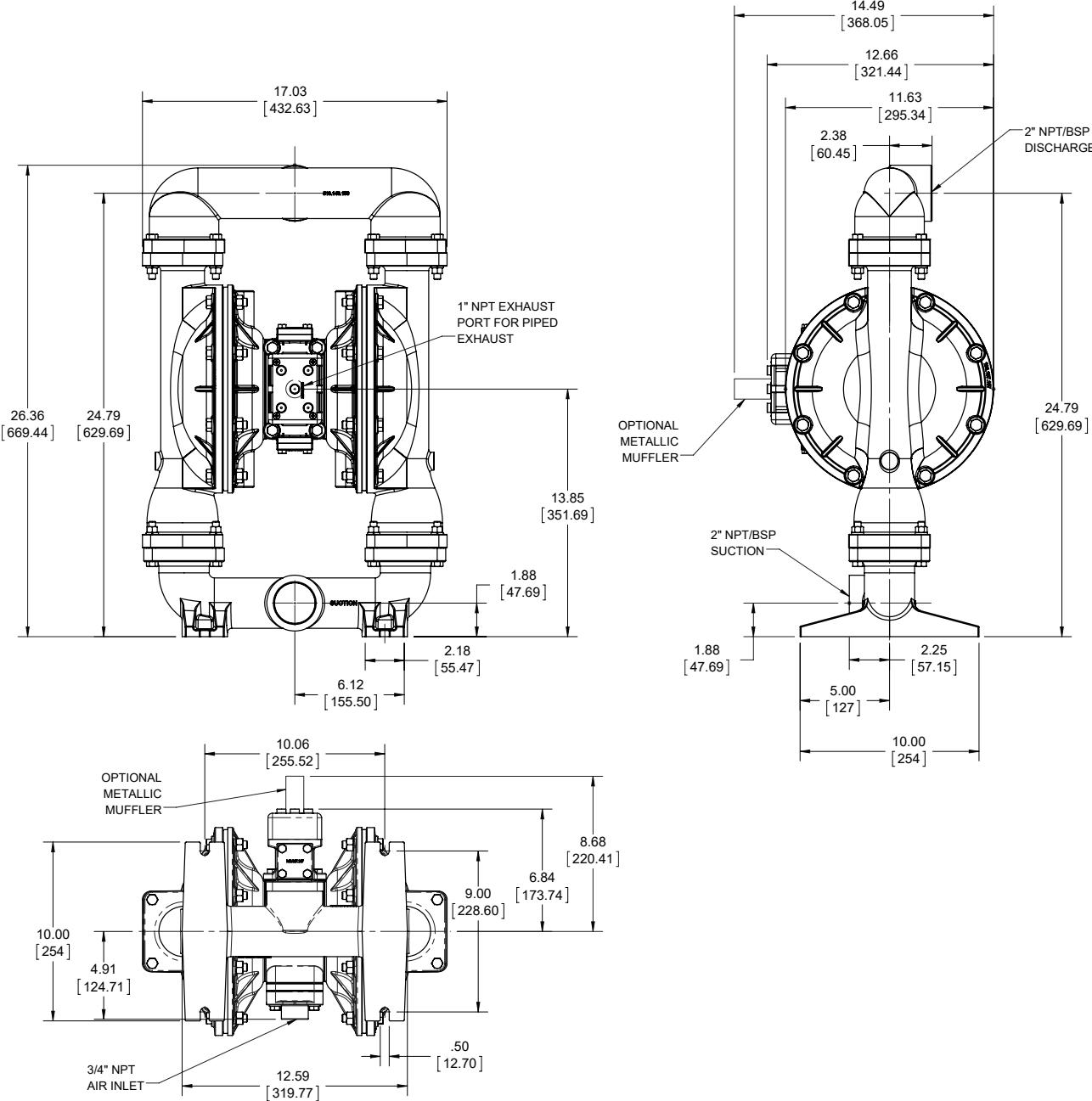
	Operating Temperatures:		180°F 82°C	32°F 0°C
	Max.	Min.		
<b>Conductive Acetal:</b> Tough, impact resistant, ductile. Good abrasion resistance and low friction surface. Generally inert, with good chemical resistance except for strong acids and oxidizing agents.	190°F 88°C	-20°F -29°C		
<b>EPDM:</b> Shows very good water and chemical resistance. Has poor resistance to oils and solvents, but is fair in ketones and alcohols.	280°F 138°C	-40°F -40°C		
<b>FKM:</b> (Fluorocarbon) Shows good resistance to a wide range of oils and solvents; especially all aliphatic, aromatic and halogenated hydrocarbons, acids, animal and vegetable oils. Hot water or hot aqueous solutions (over 70°F(21°C)) will attack FKM.	350°F 177°C	-40°F -40°C		
<b>Hytrell®:</b> Good on acids, bases, amines and glycols at room temperatures only.	220°F 104°C	-20°F -29°C		
<b>Neoprene:</b> All purpose. Resistance to vegetable oils. Generally not affected by moderate chemicals, fats, greases and many oils and solvents. Generally attacked by strong oxidizing acids, ketones, esters and nitro hydrocarbons and chlorinated aromatic hydrocarbons.	200°F 93°C	-10°F -23°C		
<b>Nitrile:</b> General purpose, oil-resistant. Shows good solvent, oil, water and hydraulic fluid resistance. Should not be used with highly polar solvents like acetone and MEK, ozone, chlorine, chlorinated hydrocarbons and nitro hydrocarbons.	190°F 88°C	-10°F -23°C		
<b>Nylon:</b> 6/6 High strength and toughness over a wide temperature range. Moderate to good resistance to fuels, oils and chemicals.	180°F 82°C	32°F 0°C		
<i>Maximum and Minimum Temperatures are the limits for which these materials can be operated. Temperatures coupled with pressure affect the longevity of diaphragm pump components. Maximum life should not be expected at the extreme limits of the temperature ranges.</i>				
<b>Metals:</b>				
<b>Alloy C:</b> Equal to ASTM494 CW-12M-1 specification for nickel and nickel alloy.				
<b>Stainless Steel:</b> Equal to or exceeding ASTM specification A743 CF-8M for corrosion resistant iron chromium, iron chromium nickel and nickel based alloy castings for general applications. Commonly referred to as 316 Stainless Steel in the pump industry.				

For specific applications, always consult the Chemical Resistance Chart.

# Dimensional Drawings

## S20 Metallic

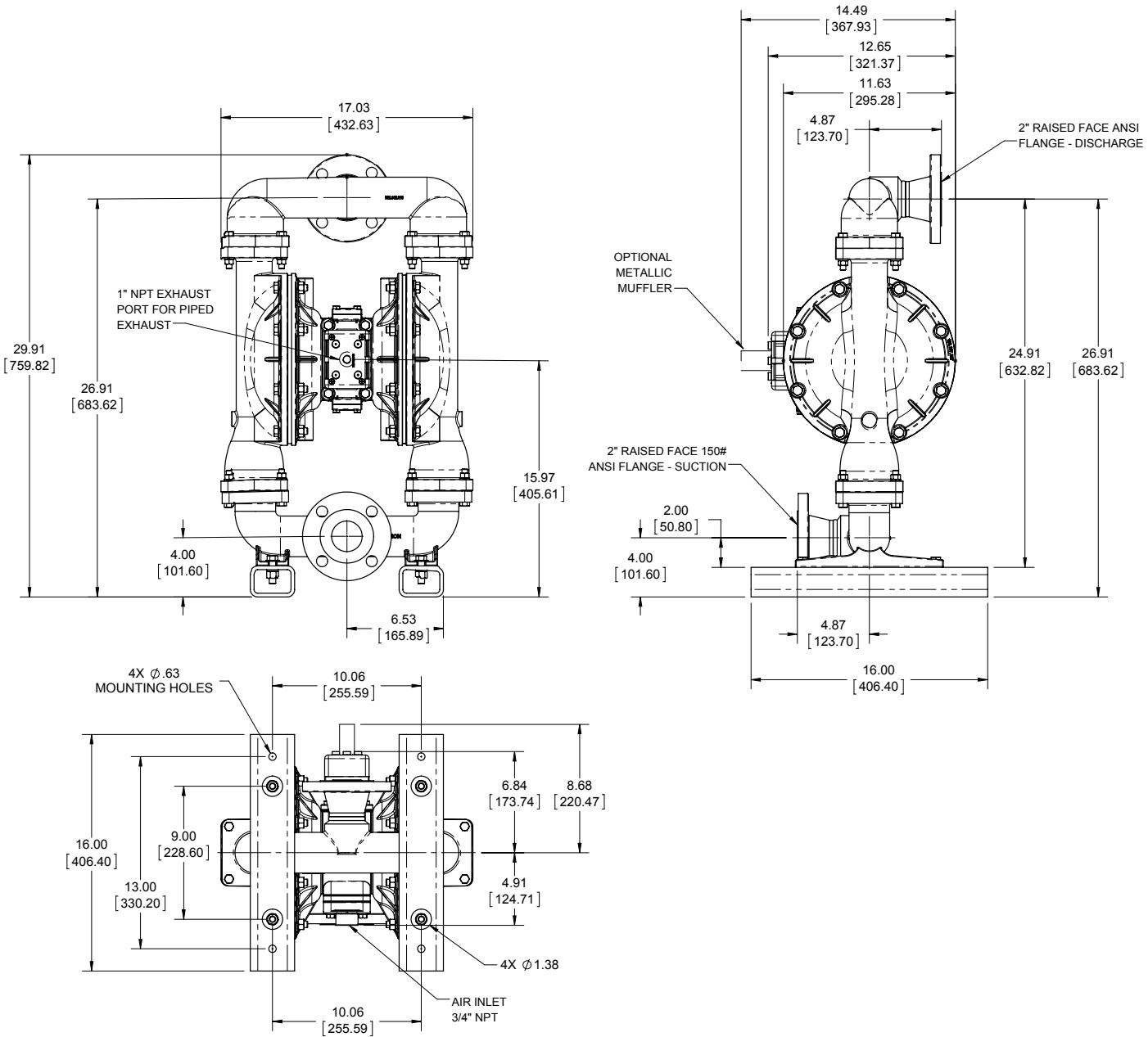
Dimensions in inches (mm dimensions in brackets). Dimensional Tolerance:  $\pm 1/8"$  ( $\pm 3\text{mm}$ )  
The dimensions on this drawing are for reference only. A certified drawing can be requested if physical dimensions are needed.



## Dimensional Drawings

## S20 Metallic

Dimensions in inches (mm dimensions in brackets). Dimensional Tolerance:  $\pm 1/8"$  ( $\pm 3\text{mm}$ )  
*The dimensions on this drawing are for reference only. A certified drawing can be requested if physical dimensions are needed.*



# Principle of Pump Operation

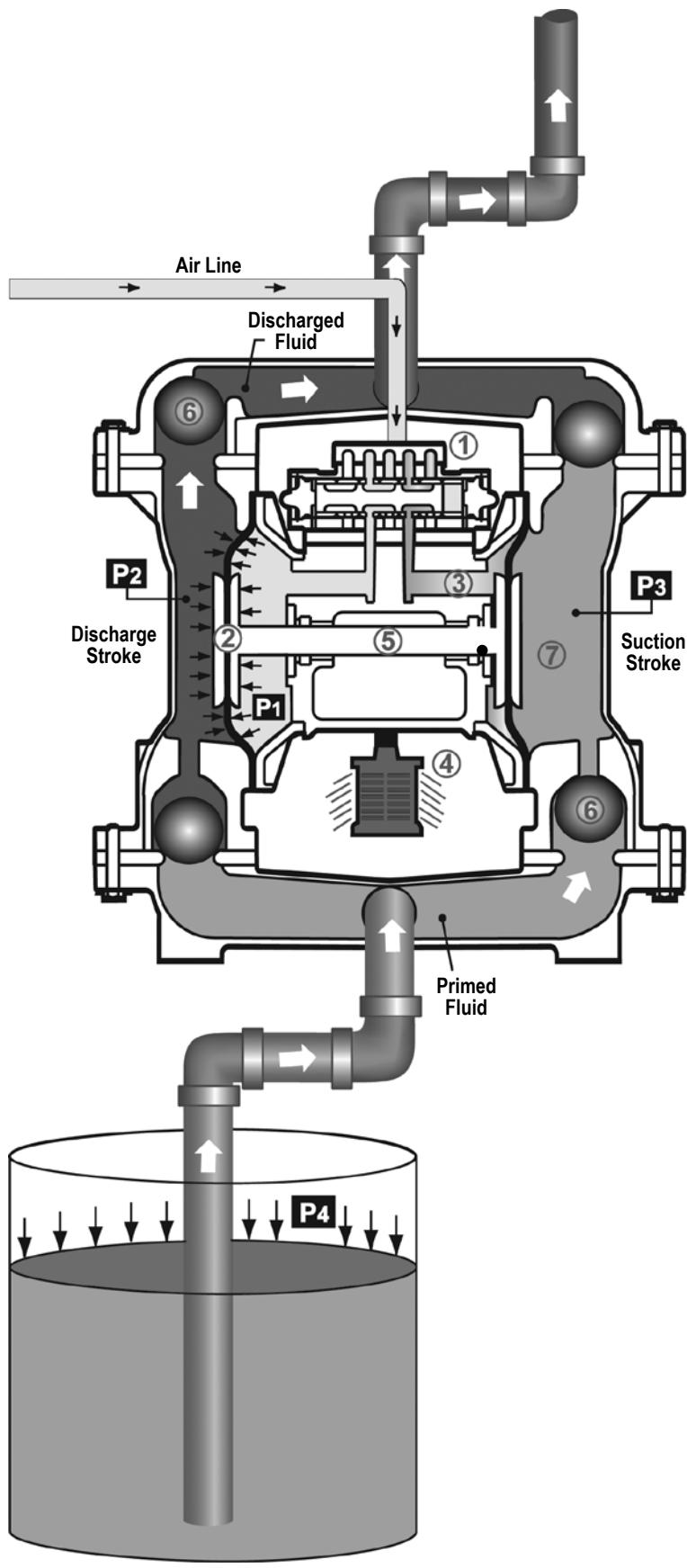
Air-Operated Double Diaphragm (AODD) pumps are powered by compressed air or nitrogen.

The main directional (air) control valve ① distributes compressed air to an air chamber, exerting uniform pressure over the inner surface of the diaphragm ②. At the same time, the exhausting air ③ from behind the opposite diaphragm is directed through the air valve assembly(s) to an exhaust port ④.

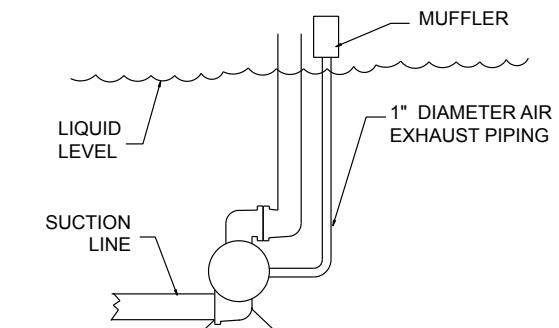
As inner chamber pressure (P1) exceeds liquid chamber pressure (P2), the rod ⑤ connected diaphragms shift together creating discharge on one side and suction on the opposite side. The discharged and primed liquid's directions are controlled by the check valves (ball or flap) ⑥ orientation.

The pump primes as a result of the suction stroke. The suction stroke lowers the chamber pressure (P3) increasing the chamber volume. This results in a pressure differential necessary for atmospheric pressure (P4) to push the fluid through the suction piping and across the suction side check valve and into the outer fluid chamber ⑦.

Suction (side) stroking also initiates the reciprocating (shifting, stroking or cycling) action of the pump. The suction diaphragm's movement is mechanically pulled through its stroke. The diaphragm's inner plate makes contact with an actuator plunger aligned to shift the pilot signaling valve. Once actuated, the pilot valve sends a pressure signal to the opposite end of the main directional air valve, redirecting the compressed air to the opposite inner chamber.



## SUBMERGED ILLUSTRATION



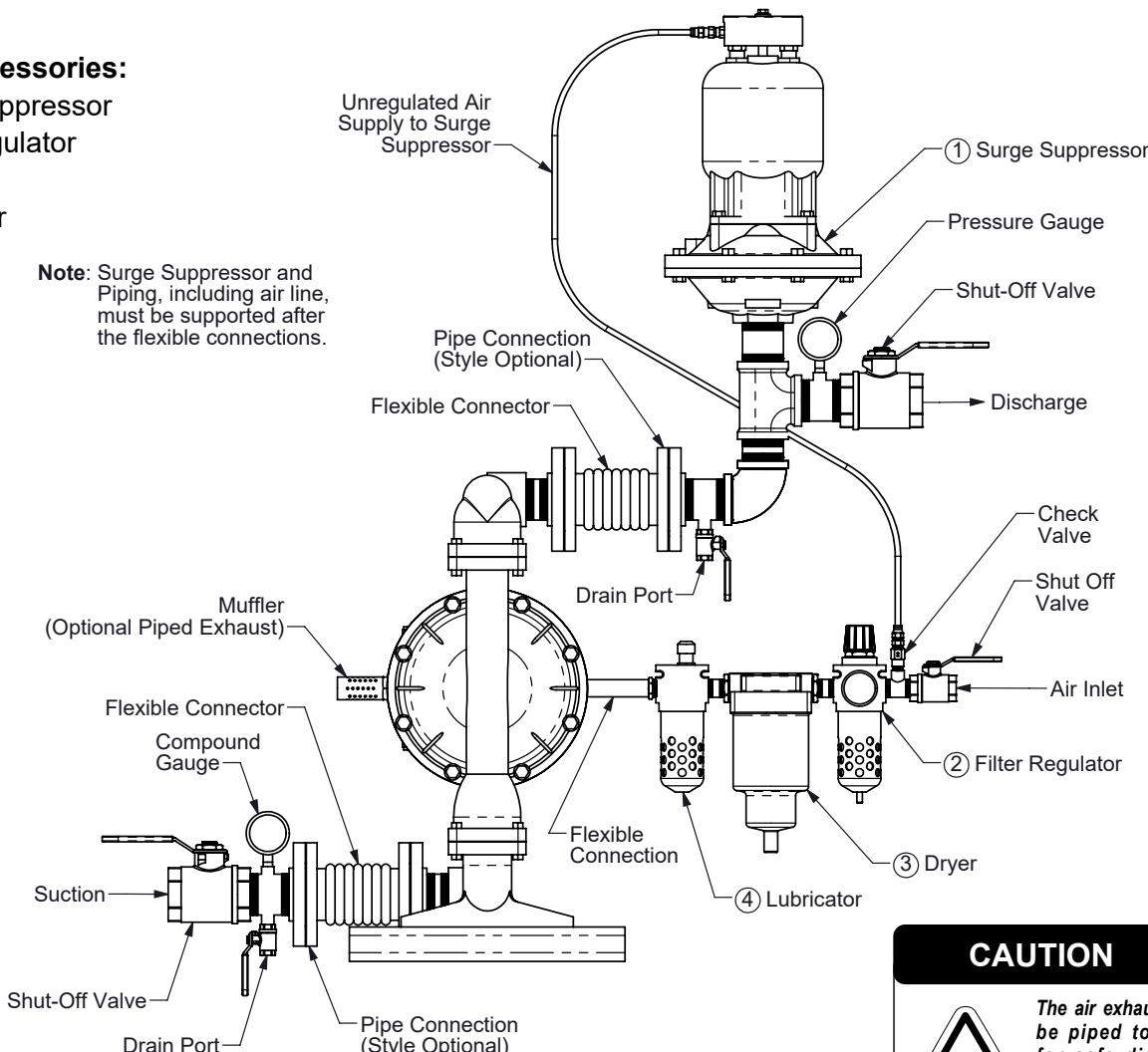
Pump can be submerged if the pump materials of construction are compatible with the liquid being pumped. The air exhaust must be piped above the liquid level. When the pumped product source is at a higher level than the pump (flooded suction condition), pipe the exhaust higher than the product source to prevent siphoning spills.

# Recommended Installation Guide

## Available Accessories:

1. Surge Suppressor
2. Filter/Regulator
3. Air Dryer
4. Lubricator

**Note:** Surge Suppressor and Piping, including air line, must be supported after the flexible connections.



## CAUTION

  
The air exhaust should be piped to an area for safe disposition of the product being pumped, in the event of a diaphragm failure.

## Installation And Start-Up

Locate the pump as close to the product being pumped as possible. Keep the suction line length and number of fittings to a minimum. Do not reduce the suction line diameter.

## Air Supply

Connect the pump air inlet to an air supply with sufficient capacity and pressure to achieve desired performance. A pressure regulating valve should be installed to insure air supply pressure does not exceed recommended limits.

## Air Valve Lubrication

The air distribution system is designed to operate WITHOUT lubrication. This is the standard mode of operation. If lubrication is desired, install an air line lubricator set to deliver one drop of SAE 10 non-detergent oil for every 20 SCFM (9.4 liters/sec.) of air the pump consumes. Consult the Performance Curve to determine air consumption.

## Air Line Moisture

Water in the compressed air supply may cause icing or freezing of the exhaust air, causing the pump to cycle erratically or stop operating. Water in the air supply can be reduced by using a point-of-use air dryer.

## Air Inlet And Priming

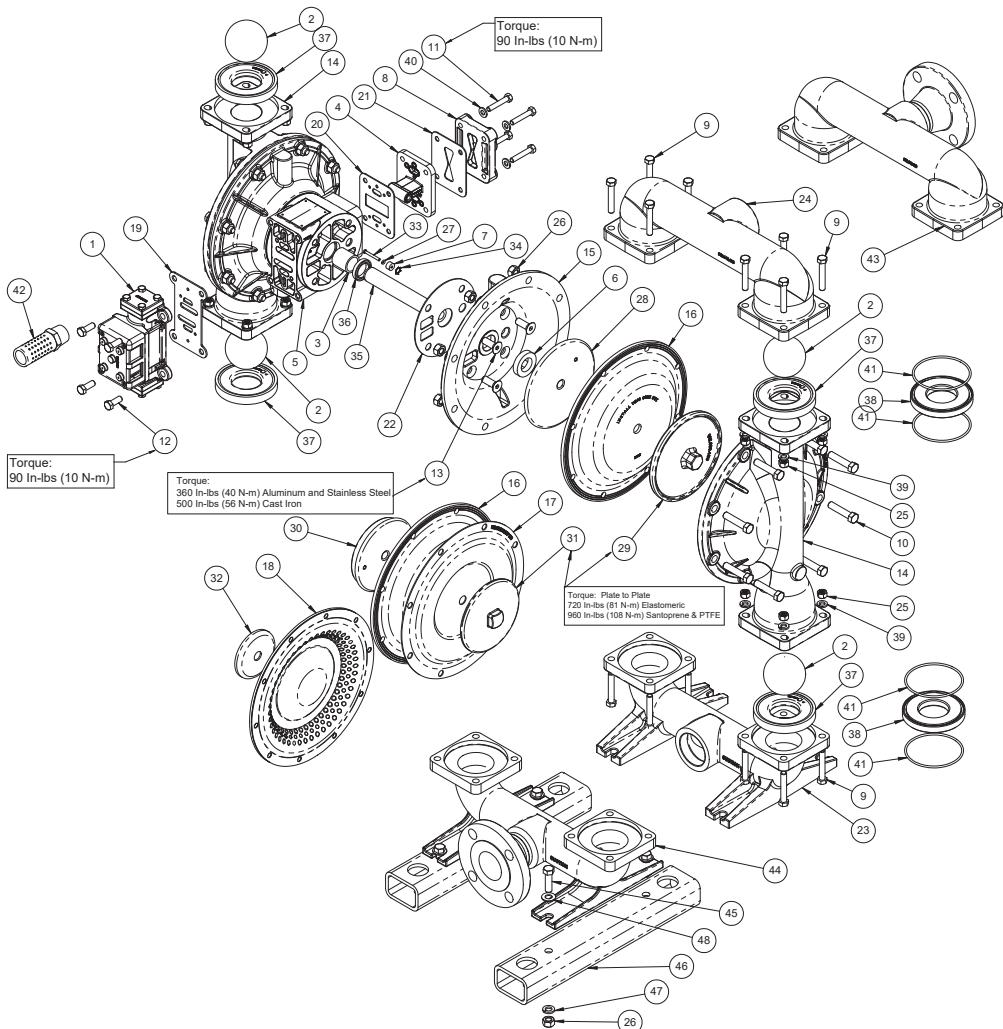
To start the pump, slightly open the air shut-off valve. After the pump primes, the air valve can be opened to increase air flow as desired. If opening the valve increases cycling rate, but does not increase the rate of flow, cavitation has occurred. The valve should be closed slightly to obtain the most efficient air flow to pump flow ratio.

# Troubleshooting Guide

Symptom:	Potential Cause(s):	Recommendation(s):
Pump Cycles Once	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Air valve or intermediate gaskets installed incorrectly.	Install gaskets with holes properly aligned.
	Bent or missing actuator plunger.	Remove pilot valve and inspect actuator plungers.
Pump Will Not Operate / Cycle	Pump is over lubricated.	Set lubricator on lowest possible setting or remove. Units are designed for lube free operation.
	Lack of air (line size, PSI, CFM).	Check the air line size and length, compressor capacity (HP vs. CFM required).
	Check air distribution system.	Disassemble and inspect main air distribution valve, pilot valve and pilot valve actuators.
	Discharge line is blocked or clogged manifolds.	Check for inadvertently closed discharge line valves. Clean discharge manifolds/piping.
	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Blocked air exhaust muffler.	Remove muffler screen, clean or de-ice, and re-install.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Pump chamber is blocked.	Disassemble and inspect wetted chambers. Remove or flush any obstructions.
Pump Cycles and Will Not Prime or No Flow	Cavitation on suction side.	Check suction condition (move pump closer to product).
	Check valve obstructed. Valve ball(s) not seating properly or sticking.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket. Clean out around valve ball cage and valve seat area. Replace valve ball or valve seat if damaged. Use heavier valve ball material.
	Valve ball(s) missing (pushed into chamber or manifold).	Worn valve ball or valve seat. Worn fingers in valve ball cage (replace part). Check Chemical Resistance Guide for compatibility.
	Valve ball(s) / seat(s) damaged or attacked by product.	Check Chemical Resistance Guide for compatibility.
	Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.
	Suction line is blocked.	Remove or flush obstruction. Check and clear all suction screens or strainers.
	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
Pump Cycles Running Sluggish / Stalling, Flow Unsatisfactory	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Over lubrication.	Set lubricator on lowest possible setting or remove. Units are designed for lube free operation.
	Icing.	Remove muffler screen, de-ice, and re-install. Install a point of use air drier.
	Clogged manifolds.	Clean manifolds to allow proper air flow.
	Deadhead (system pressure meets or exceeds air supply pressure).	Increase the inlet air pressure to the pump. Pump is designed for 1:1 pressure ratio at zero flow. (Does not apply to high pressure 2:1 units).
	Cavitation on suction side.	Check suction (move pump closer to product).
	Lack of air (line size, PSI, CFM).	Check the air line size, length, compressor capacity.
	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
	Air supply pressure or volume exceeds system hd.	Decrease inlet air (press. and vol.) to the pump. Pump is cavitating the fluid by fast cycling.
	Undersized suction line.	Meet or exceed pump connections.
	Restrictive or undersized air line.	Install a larger air line and connection.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
	Suction line is blocked.	Remove or flush obstruction. Check and clear all suction screens or strainers.
Product Leaking Through Exhaust	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Check valve obstructed.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket.
Premature Diaphragm Failure	Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.
	Entrained air or vapor lock in chamber(s).	Purge chambers through tapped chamber vent plugs. Purging the chambers of air can be dangerous.
	Diaphragm failure, or diaphragm plates loose.	Replace diaphragms, check for damage and ensure diaphragm plates are tight.
	Diaphragm stretched around center hole or bolt holes.	Check for excessive inlet pressure or air pressure. Consult Chemical Resistance Chart for compatibility with products, cleaners, temperature limitations and lubrication.
Unbalanced Cycling	Cavitation.	Enlarge pipe diameter on suction side of pump.
	Excessive flooded suction pressure.	Move pump closer to product. Raise pump/place pump on top of tank to reduce inlet pressure. Install Back pressure device (Tech bulletin 41r). Add accumulation tank or pulsation dampener.
	Misapplication (chemical/physical incompatibility).	Consult Chemical Resistance Chart for compatibility with products, cleaners, temperature limitations and lubrication.
	Incorrect diaphragm plates or plates on backwards, installed incorrectly or worn.	Check Operating Manual to check for correct part and installation. Ensure outer plates have not been worn to a sharp edge.
	Excessive suction lift.	For lifts exceeding 20' of liquid, filling the chambers with liquid will prime the pump in most cases.
Unbalanced Cycling	Undersized suction line.	Meet or exceed pump connections.
	Pumped fluid in air exhaust muffler.	Disassemble pump chambers. Inspect for diaphragm rupture or loose diaphragm plate assembly.
	Suction side air leakage or air in product.	Visually inspect all suction-side gaskets and pipe connections.
	Check valve obstructed.	Disassemble the wet end of the pump and manually dislodge obstruction in the check valve pocket.
	Check valve and/or seat is worn or needs adjusting.	Inspect check valves and seats for wear and proper setting. Replace if necessary.
	Entrained air or vapor lock in chamber(s).	Purge chambers through tapped chamber vent plugs.

For additional troubleshooting tips contact After Sales Support at [service.warrenrupp@idexcorp.com](mailto:service.warrenrupp@idexcorp.com) or 419-524-8388

# Composite Repair Parts Drawing



3: EXP VIEW

## Service & Repair Kits

**476-227-000** **Air End Kit (Aluminum Center)**  
Seals, O-Ring, Gaskets, Retaining Rings, Air Valve Sleeve and Spool Set and Pilot Valve Assembly.

**476-227-010** **Air End Kit (Use With Cast Iron Centers)**

**476-227-110** **Air End Kit (Use With Stainless Steel Centers)**

**476-170-558** **Air End Kit (Air Valve with Stroke Indicator Pin, Aluminum Center)**  
Seals, O-Ring, Gaskets, Retaining Rings, Air Valve Sleeve and Spool Set, and Pilot Valve Assembly.

**476-042-360** **Wet End Kit**  
Nitrile Diaphragms, Balls, and Seats.

**476-042-354** **Wet End Kit**  
Santoprene Diaphragms, Santoprene Balls and EPDM Seats.

**476-042-365** **Wet End Kit**  
Neoprene Diaphragms, Balls and Seats.

**476-042-633** **Wet End Kit**  
FKM Diaphragms, PTFE Balls and FKM Seats.

**476-042-635** **Wet End Kit**  
Neoprene Diaphragms, PTFE Overlay, PTFE Balls and PTFE Seats.

**476-042-644** **Wet End Kit**  
Santoprene Diaphragms, PTFE Balls, PTFE Seats.

**476-042-364** **Wet End Kit**  
EPDM Diaphragms, Balls and Seats.

**476-042-654** **Wet End Kit**  
Santoprene Diaphragm, PTFE Overlays, PTFE Balls, PTFE Seats.

**476-042-659** **Wet End Kit**  
One-Piece Bonded PTFE/Nitrile Diaphragm, PTFE Balls, PTFE Seats.

**475-216-000** **Midsection Conversion Kit**  
(Replaces Aluminum Midsection With Cast Iron Components) Air Inlet Cap, Intermediate Bracket, Inner Chamber and Inner Diaphragm Plates.

**Hardware Kits**  
475-200-330  
475-200-115  
Zinc Plated Capscrews, Washers, and Hex Nuts.  
Stainless Steel Capscrews, Washers, and Hex Nuts.

**\*\*Electronic Leak Detector Kits**  
032-037-000 100-120/220-290 VAC  
032-045-000 12-32 VDC

**\*\*Note:** Pumps equipped with these components are not ATEX compliant

# Composite Repair Parts List

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
①	031.173.000	Air Valve Assembly (000 muffler)	1
	031.173.001	Air Valve Assembly (000 muffler w/ SS hardware)	1
▲	031.179.000	Air Valve Assembly (w/ cast iron or stainless center)	1
▲	031.183.000	Air Valve Assembly (w/ no muffler)	1
▲	031.146.000	Air Valve Assembly (stroke Indicator w/ 0 muffler)	1
▲	031.147.000	Air Valve Assembly (stroke Indicator w/ no muffler)	1
②	050.017.354	Ball, Check - Santoprene	4
	050.017.360	Ball, Check - Buna	4
050.017.360W	Ball, Check - Buna (weighted)	4	
050.017.364	Ball, Check - EPDM	4	
050.017.364W	Ball, Check - EPDM (weighted)	4	
050.017.365	Ball, Check - Neoprene	4	
050.017.365W	Ball, Check - Neoprene (weighted)	4	
050.018.600	Ball, Check - PTFE	4	
③	070.006.170	Bushing, Intermediate (included in item #5)	2
④	095.110.000	Pilot Valve Assembly	1
	095.110.110	Pilot Valve Assembly (w/ stainless center)	1
	095.110.558	Pilot Valve Assembly (w/ cast iron center)	1
5	114.024.157	Intermediate (w/ aluminum center)	1
	114.024.010	Intermediate (w/ cast iron center)	1
	114.024.110	Intermediate (w/ stainless center)	1
⑥	132.035.357	Bumper, Diaphragm	2
⑦	135.034.506	Bushing, Plunger	2
8	165.116.157	Cap, Air Inlet (w/ aluminum center)	1
	165.116.010	Cap, Air Inlet (w/ cast iron center)	1
	165.116.110	Cap, Air Inlet (w/ stainless center)	1
9	170.052.330	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 3/8-18 X 2.25	16
	170.052.115	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 3/8-18 X 2.25 (w/ SS hardware)	16
10	170.060.330	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 7/16-14 x 2.00	16
	170.060.115	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 7/16-14 x 2.00 (w/ SS hardware)	16
11	170.069.330	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 5/16-18 x 1.75	4
	170.069.115	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 5/16-18 x 1.75 (w/ SS hardware)	4
12	170.006.330	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 3/8-18 X 1.00	4
	170.006.115	Capscrew, Hx-Hd 3/8-18 X 1.00 (w/ SS hardware)	4
	171.053.330	Capscrew, Soc-Hd 3/8-16 X 2.50 (w/ stroke indicator)*	4
	171.053.115	Capscrew, Soc-Hd 3/8-16 X 2.50 (w/ stroke indicator, w/ stainless hardware)*	4
	*901.048.330	Washer, Flat 3/8 (use with item #12 w/ stroke indicator) not shown	4
	*901.048.115	Washer, Flat 3/8 (use with item #12 w/ stroke indicator and stainless steel hardware) not shown	4
13	171.059.330	Capscrew, Soc-Flat Hd 7/16-14 x 1.25	8
	171.059.115	Capscrew, Soc-Flat Hd 7/16-14 x 1.25 (w/ aluminum center, w/ stainless hardware)	8
14	171.011.115	Capscrew, Soc-Flat Hd 1/2-13 x 1.00 (w/ SS center)	8
	196.167.156	Chamber, Outer (w/ aluminum wetted)	2
	196.167.010	Chamber, Outer (w/ cast iron wetted)	2
	196.167.110	Chamber, Outer (w/ stainless wetted)	2
15	196.168.157	Chamber, Inner (w/ aluminum center)	2
	196.168.010	Chamber, Inner (w/ cast iron center)	2
	196.168.110	Chamber, Inner (w/ stainless center)	2
⑯	286.007.354	Diaphragm - Santoprene	2
	286.007.360	Diaphragm - Buna	2
	286.007.363	Diaphragm - FKM (Viton)	2
	286.007.364	Diaphragm - EPDM	2
	286.007.365	Diaphragm - Neoprene	2
⑰	286.020.604	Diaphragm, Overlay - PTFE	2
⑱	286.118.000	Diaphragm, Synthesis - One Piece PTFE	2
⑲	360.093.360	Gasket, Air Valve	1
⑳	360.114.360	Gasket, Pilot Valve	1
㉑	360.104.379	Gasket, Air Inlet Cap	1
㉒	360.105.360	Gasket, Inner Chamber	2
㉓	518.145.156	Manifold, Suction - NPT (w/ aluminum wetted)	1
	518.145.010	Manifold, Suction - NPT (w/ cast iron wetted)	1
	518.145.110	Manifold, Suction - NPT (w/ stainless wetted)	1
	518.145.156E	Manifold, Suction - BSPT (w/ aluminum wetted)	1
	518.145.010E	Manifold, Suction - BSPT (w/ cast iron wetted)	1
	518.145.110E	Manifold, Suction - BSPT (w/ stainless wetted)	1

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
24	518.146.156	Manifold, Discharge - NPT (w/ alum wetted)	1
	518.146.010	Manifold, Discharge - NPT (w/ cast iron wetted)	1
	518.146.110	Manifold, Discharge - NPT (w/ stainless wetted)	1
	518.146.156E	Manifold, Discharge - BSPT (w/ alum wetted)	1
	518.146.010E	Manifold, Discharge - BSPT (w/ cast iron wetted)	1
	518.146.110E	Manifold, Discharge - BSPT (w/ stainless wetted)	1
25	545.005.330	Nut, Hex 3/8-16	16
	545.005.115	Nut, Hex 3/8-16 (w/ stainless hardware)	16
26	545.007.330	Nut, Hex 7/16-14	16
	545.007.115	Nut, Hex 7/16-14 (w/ stainless hardware)	16
㉗	560.001.360	O-ring	2
28	612.192.157	Plate, Inner Diaphragm (w/ aluminum center)	2
	612.192.010	Plate, Inner Diaphragm (w/ cast iron center)	2
	612.192.334	Plate, Inner Diaphragm (w/ stainless center)	2
29	612.194.157	Plate, Outer Diaphragm (w/ aluminum wetted)	2
	612.194.010	Plate, Outer Diaphragm (w/ cast iron wetted)	2
	612.194.110	Plate, Outer Diaphragm (w/ stainless wetted)	2
30	612.195.157	Plate, Inner Diaph PTFE (w/ aluminum center)	2
	612.195.010	Plate, Inner Diaph PTFE (w/ cast iron center)	2
	612.195.334	Plate, Inner Diaph PTFE (w/ stainless center)	2
31	612.039.157	Plate, Outer Diaph PTFE (w/ aluminum wetted)	2
	612.039.010	Plate, Outer Diaph PTFE (w/ cast iron wetted)	2
	612.097.110	Plate, Outer Diaph PTFE (w/ stainless wetted)	2
32	612.214.150	Plate, Inner Diaph (w/ Synthesis, PTFE)	2
㉓	620.020.115	Plunger, Actuator	2
㉔	675.042.115	Ring, Retaining	2
㉕	685.058.120	Rod, Diaphragm	1
㉖	720.004.360	Seal, Diaphragm Rod U-Cup	2
㉗	722.040.360	Seat, Check Ball - Buna	4
	722.040.363	Seat, Check Ball - FKM (Viton)	4
	722.040.364	Seat, Check Ball - EPDM	4
	722.040.365	Seat, Check Ball - Neoprene	4
	722.040.550	Seat, Check Ball - UHMW	4
	722.040.600	Seat, Check Ball - PTFE	4
㉘	722.040.150	Seat, Check Ball - Aluminum (Req 8 qty #41)	4
	722.040.080	Seat, Check Ball - Steel (Req 8 qty Item #41)	4
	722.040.110	Seat, Check Ball - Stainless (Req 8 qty Item #41)	4
39	900.005.330	Washer, Lock 3/8	16
	900.005.115	Washer, Lock 3/8 (w/ stainless hardware)	16
40	901.038.330	Washer, Flat 5/16	4
	901.038.115	Washer, Flat 5/16 (w/ stainless hardware)	4
㉙	560.106.360	Seal, O-ring - Buna	8
	560.106.363	Seal, O-ring - FKM (Viton)	8
	560.106.364	Seal, O-ring - EPDM	8
	560.106.365	Seal, O-ring - Neoprene	8
	720.060.608	Seal, PTFE	8
42	▲ 530.033.000	Muffler, Metal	1

#### Optional Welded Flange Manifolds and Mounting Brackets

43	518.146.156W	Manifold, Discharge - Welded Flange (aluminum)	1
	518.146.010W	Manifold, Discharge - Welded Flange (cast iron)	1
	518.146.110W	Manifold, Discharge - Welded Flange (stainless)	1
44	518.145.156W	Manifold, Suction - Welded Flange (aluminum)	1
	518.145.010W	Manifold, Suction - Welded Flange (cast iron)	1
	518.145.110W	Manifold, Suction - Welded Flange (stainless)	1
45	170.035.330	Capscrew, Hex-Hd 7/16-14 X 1.50	4
46	326.052.080	Foot, Mounting Bracket	2
47	900.006.115	Washer, Lock 7/16	4
48	901.022.330	Washer, Flat 7/16	4
26	595.007.330	Nut, Hex 7/16	4

#### LEGEND:

○ = Items contained within Air End Kits

□ = Items contained within Wet End Kits

**Note:** Kits contain components specific to the material codes.

 **ATEX Compliant**

# Material Codes - The Last 3 Digits of Part Number

000.....Assembly, sub-assembly;  
     and some purchased items  
 010.....Cast Iron  
 015.....Ductile Iron  
 020.....Ferritic Malleable Iron  
 080.....Carbon Steel, AISI B-1112  
 110.....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel  
 111.....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel  
     (Electro Polished)  
 112.....Alloy C  
 113.....Alloy Type 316 Stainless Steel  
     (Hand Polished)  
 114.....303 Stainless Steel  
 115.....302/304 Stainless Steel  
 117.....440-C Stainless Steel (Martensitic)  
 120.....416 Stainless Steel  
     (Wrought Martensitic)  
 148.....Hardcoat Anodized Aluminum  
 150.....6061-T6 Aluminum  
 152.....2024-T4 Aluminum (2023-T351)  
 155.....356-T6 Aluminum  
 156.....356-T6 Aluminum  
 157.....Die Cast Aluminum Alloy #380  
 158.....Aluminum Alloy SR-319  
 162.....Brass, Yellow, Screw Machine Stock  
 165.....Cast Bronze, 85-5-5-5  
 166.....Bronze, SAE 660  
 170.....Bronze, Bearing Type,  
     Oil Impregnated  
 180.....Copper Alloy  
 305.....Carbon Steel, Black Epoxy Coated  
 306.....Carbon Steel, Black PTFE Coated  
 307.....Aluminum, Black Epoxy Coated  
 308.....Stainless Steel, Black PTFE Coated  
 309.....Aluminum, Black PTFE Coated  
 313.....Aluminum, White Epoxy Coated  
 330.....Zinc Plated Steel  
 332.....Aluminum, Electroless Nickel Plated  
 333.....Carbon Steel, Electroless  
     Nickel Plated  
 335.....Galvanized Steel  
 337.....Silver Plated Steel  
 351.....Food Grade Santoprene®  
 353.....Geolast; Color: Black  
 354.....Injection Molded #203-40;  
     Santoprene® Duro 40D +/-5;  
     Color: RED  
 356.....Hytrel®  
 357.....Injection Molded Polyurethane  
 358.....Urethane Rubber  
     (Some Applications)  
     (Compression Mold)  
 359.....Urethane Rubber  
 360.....Nitrile Rubber Color coded: RED  
 363.....FKM (Fluorocarbon)  
     Color coded: YELLOW

364.....EPDM Rubber  
     Color coded: BLUE  
 365.....Neoprene Rubber  
     Color coded: GREEN  
 366.....Food Grade Nitrile  
 368.....Food Grade EPDM  
 371.....Philthane (Tuftane)  
 374.....Carboxylated Nitrile  
 375.....Fluorinated Nitrile  
 378.....High Density Polypropylene  
 379.....Conductive Nitrile  
 408.....Cork and Neoprene  
 425.....Compressed Fibre  
 426.....Blue Gard  
 440.....Vegetable Fibre  
 500.....Delrin® 500  
 502.....Conductive Acetal, ESD-800  
 503.....Conductive Acetal, Glass-Filled  
 506.....Delrin® 150  
 520.....Injection Molded PVDF  
     Natural color  
 540.....Nylon  
 542.....Nylon  
 544.....Nylon Injection Molded  
 550.....Polyethylene  
 551.....Glass Filled Polypropylene  
 552.....Unfilled Polypropylene  
 555.....Polyvinyl Chloride  
 556.....Black Vinyl  
 557.....Unfilled Conductive Polypropylene  
 558.....Conductive HDPE  
 559.....Glass Filled - Conductive Polypropylene  
 570.....Rulon II®  
 580.....Ryton®  
 600.....PTFE (virgin material)  
     Tetrafluorocarbon (TFE)  
 603.....Blue Gylon®  
 604.....PTFE  
 606.....PTFE  
 607.....Envelon  
 608.....Conductive PTFE  
 610.....PTFE Encapsulated Silicon  
 611.....PTFE Encapsulated FKM  
 632.....Neoprene/Hytrel®  
 633.....FKM/PTFE  
 634.....EPDM/PTFE  
 635.....Neoprene/PTFE  
 637.....PTFE, FKM/PTFE  
 638.....PTFE, Hytrel®/PTFE  
 639.....Nitrile/TFE  
 643.....Santoprene®/EPDM  
 644.....Santoprene®/PTFE  
 656.....Santoprene® Diaphragm and  
     Check Balls/EPDM Seats  
 661.....EPDM/Santoprene®  
 666.....FDA Nitrile Diaphragm,  
     PTFE Overlay, Balls, and Seals  
 668.....PTFE, FDA Santoprene®/PTFE

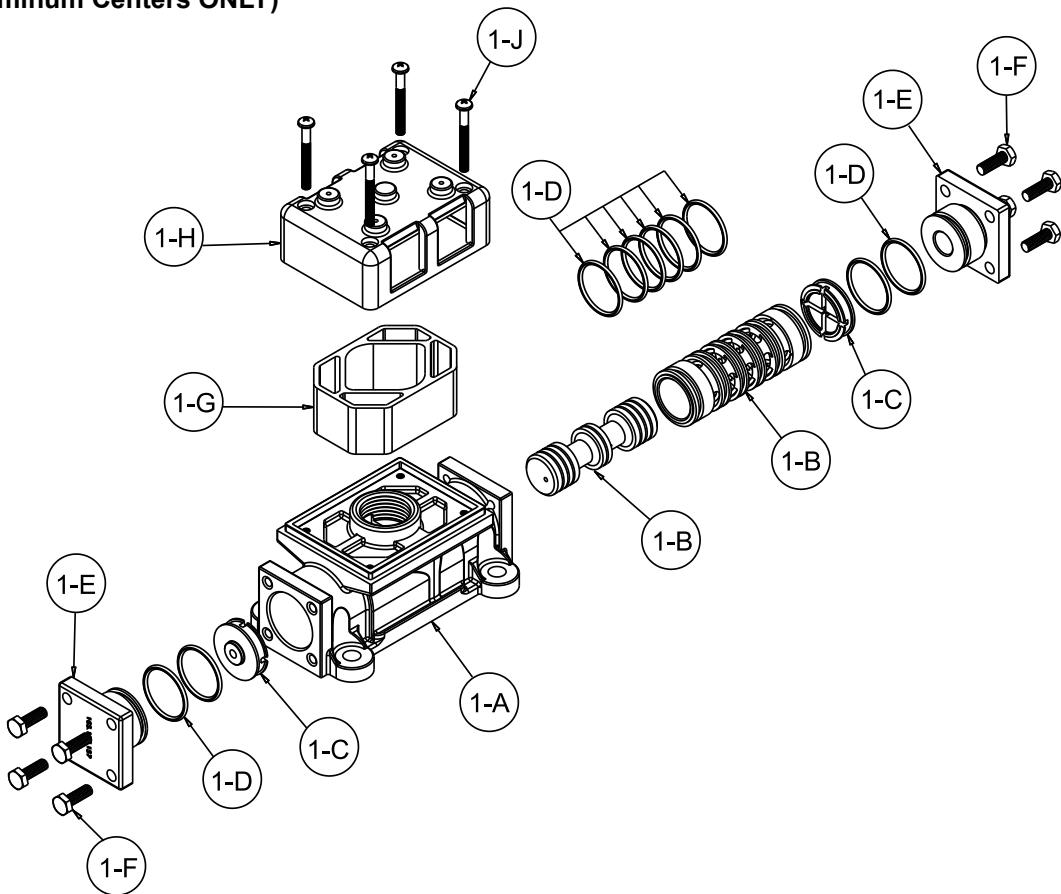
- Delrin and Hytrel are registered tradenames of E.I. DuPont.
- Nylatron is a registered tradename of Polymer Corp.
- Gylon is a registered tradename of Garlock, Inc.
- Santoprene is a registered tradename of Exxon Mobil Corp.
- Rulon II is a registered tradename of Dixon Industries Corp.
- Ryton is a registered tradename of Phillips Chemical Co.
- Valox is a registered tradename of General Electric Co.

## RECYCLING

Warren Rupp is an ISO14001 registered company and is committed to minimizing the impact our products have on the environment. Many components of SANDPIPER® AODD pumps are made of recyclable materials. We encourage pump users to recycle worn out parts and pumps whenever possible, after any hazardous pumped fluids are thoroughly flushed. Pump users that recycle will gain the satisfaction to know that their discarded part(s) or pump will not end up in a landfill. The recyclability of SANDPIPER products is a vital part of Warren Rupp's commitment to environmental stewardship.

# Air Distribution Valve Assembly

(Use with Aluminum Centers ONLY)



## Air Distribution Valve Servicing

See repair parts drawing, remove screws.

**Step 1:** Remove Hex Head Cap Screws (1-F).

**Step 2:** Remove end cap (1-E).

**Step 3:** Remove spool part of (1-B) (caution: do not scratch).

**Step 4:** Press sleeve (1-B) from body (1-A).

**Step 5:** Inspect O-Ring (1-D) and replace if necessary.

**Step 6:** Lightly lubricate O-Rings (1-D) on sleeve (1-B).

**Step 7:** Press sleeve (1-B) into body (1-A).

**Step 8:** Reassemble in reverse order, starting with step 3.

**Note:** Sleeve and spool (1-B) set is match ground to a specified clearance sleeve and spools (1-B) cannot be interchanged.

### ! IMPORTANT



*Read these instructions completely, before installation and start-up. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to retain this manual for reference. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual will damage the pump, and void factory warranty.*

### Air Valve Assembly Parts List

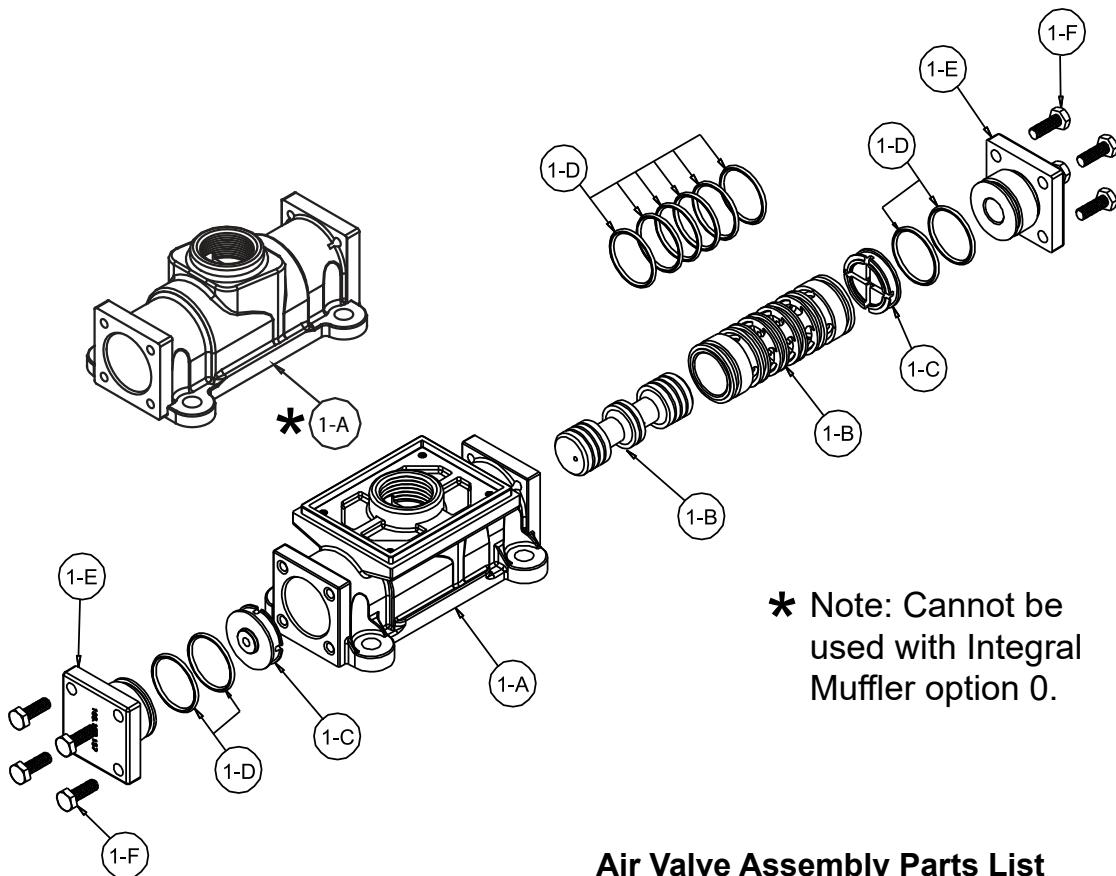
Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	031.173.000	Air Valve Assembly	1
1-A	095.109.157	Body, Air Valve	1
1-B	031.139.000	Sleeve and Spool Set	1
1-C	132.029.552	Bumper	2
1-D	560.020.360	O-Ring	10
1-E	165.127.157	Cap, End	2
1-F	170.032.330	Hex Head Capscrew 1/4-20 x .75	8
1-G	530.028.550	Muffler	1
1-H	165.096.551	Muffler Cap	1
1-J	706.026.330	Machine Screw	4

### \*\*Air Valve Assembly Parts List

1	031.173.001	Air Valve Assembly	1
Consists of all components above except:			
1-F	170.032.115	Hex Head Capscrew 1/4-20 x .75	8
1-J	706.026.115	Machine Screw	4

**\*\*Note:** Pumps equipped with this valve assembly are not ATEX compliant

# Air Distribution Valve Assembly



\* Note: Cannot be used with Integral Muffler option 0.

4: AIR END

## Air Distribution Valve Servicing

See repair parts drawing, remove screws.

**Step 1:** Remove Hex Head Cap Screws (1-F).

**Step 2:** Remove end cap (1-E).

**Step 3:** Remove spool part of (1-B) (caution: do not scratch).

**Step 4:** Press sleeve (1-B) from body (1-A).

**Step 5:** Inspect O-Ring (1-D) and replace if necessary.

**Step 6:** Lightly lubricate O-Rings (1-D) on sleeve (1-B).

**Step 7:** Press sleeve (1-B) into body (1-A).

**Step 8:** Reassemble in reverse order, starting with step 3.

**Note:** Sleeve and spool (1-B) set is match ground to a specified clearance sleeve and spools (1-B) cannot be interchanged.

### ! IMPORTANT



*Read these instructions completely, before installation and start-up. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to retain this manual for reference. Failure to comply with the recommendations stated in this manual will damage the pump, and void factory warranty.*



ATEX Compliant

### Air Valve Assembly Parts List

(Use w/Aluminum centers only)

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	031.183.000	Air Valve Assembly	1
1-A	095.109.157	Body, Air Valve	1
1-B	031.139.000	Sleeve and Spool Set	1
1-C	132.029.552	Bumper	2
1-D	560.020.360	O-Ring	10
1-E	165.127.157	Cap, End	2
1-F	170.032.330	Hex Head Capscrew 1/4-20 x .75	8

### Air Valve Assembly Parts List

!	1	031.183.001	Air Valve Assembly	1
Consists of all components above except:				
1-F		170.032.115	Hex Head Capscrew 1/4-20 x .75	8

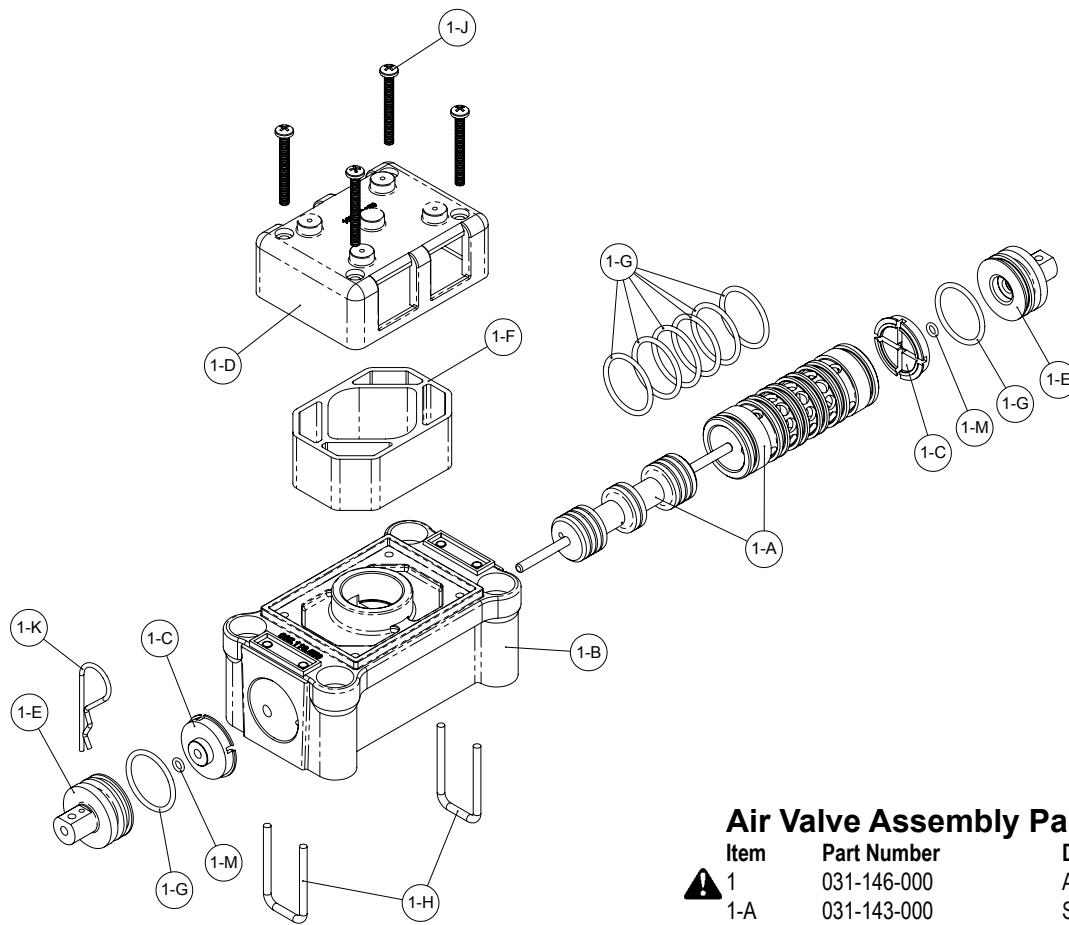
### Air Valve Assembly Parts List

(Use w/Cast Iron and Stainless Steel centers)

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	031.179.000	Air Valve Assembly	1
1-A	095.109.110 *	Body, Air Valve	1
1-B	031.139.000	Sleeve and Spool Set	1
1-C	132.029.552	Bumper	2
1-D	560.020.360	O-Ring	10
1-E	165.127.110	Cap, End	2
1-F	170.032.115	Hex Head Capscrew 1/4-20 x .75	8

# Air Valve with Stroke Indicator Assembly

**Note:** Stroke Indicator is standard on Spill Containment models



## Air Distribution Valve Servicing

See repair parts drawing, remove screws.

**Step 1:** Remove staple retainer (1-H).

**Step 2:** Remove end cap (1-E), bumper (1-C).

**Step 3:** Remove spool part of (1-A) (caution, do not scratch).

**Step 4:** Press sleeve (1-A) from body (1-B).

**Step 5:** Inspect O-Ring (1-G) and replace if necessary.

**Step 6:** Lightly lubricate O-Rings (1-G) on sleeve (1-A).

**Step 7:** Press sleeve (1-A) into body (1-B).

**Step 8:** Reassemble in reverse order.

**Note:** Sleeve and spool (1-A) set is match ground to a specified clearance sleeve and spools (1-A) cannot be interchanged.

## Air Valve Assembly Parts List

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	031-146-000	Air Valve Assembly	1
1-A	031-143-000	Sleeve and Spool Set w/Pins	1
1-B	095-119-559	Body, Air Valve	1
1-C	132-039-551	Bumper	2
1-D	165-096-559	Cap, Muffler	1
1-E	165-156-147	Cap, End	2
1-F	530-028-550	Muffler	1
1-G	560-020-360	O-Ring	8
1-H	675-068-115	Staple	2
1-J	710-015-115	Screw, Self-Tapping	4
1-K	210-008-330	Clip, Safety	1
1-M	560-029-360	O-Ring	2

### For Pumps with PTFE Coated Hardware:

1	031-146-002	Air Valve Assembly	1
1-J	710-015-308	Screw, Self Tapping	4

(includes all other items on 031-146-000 above)

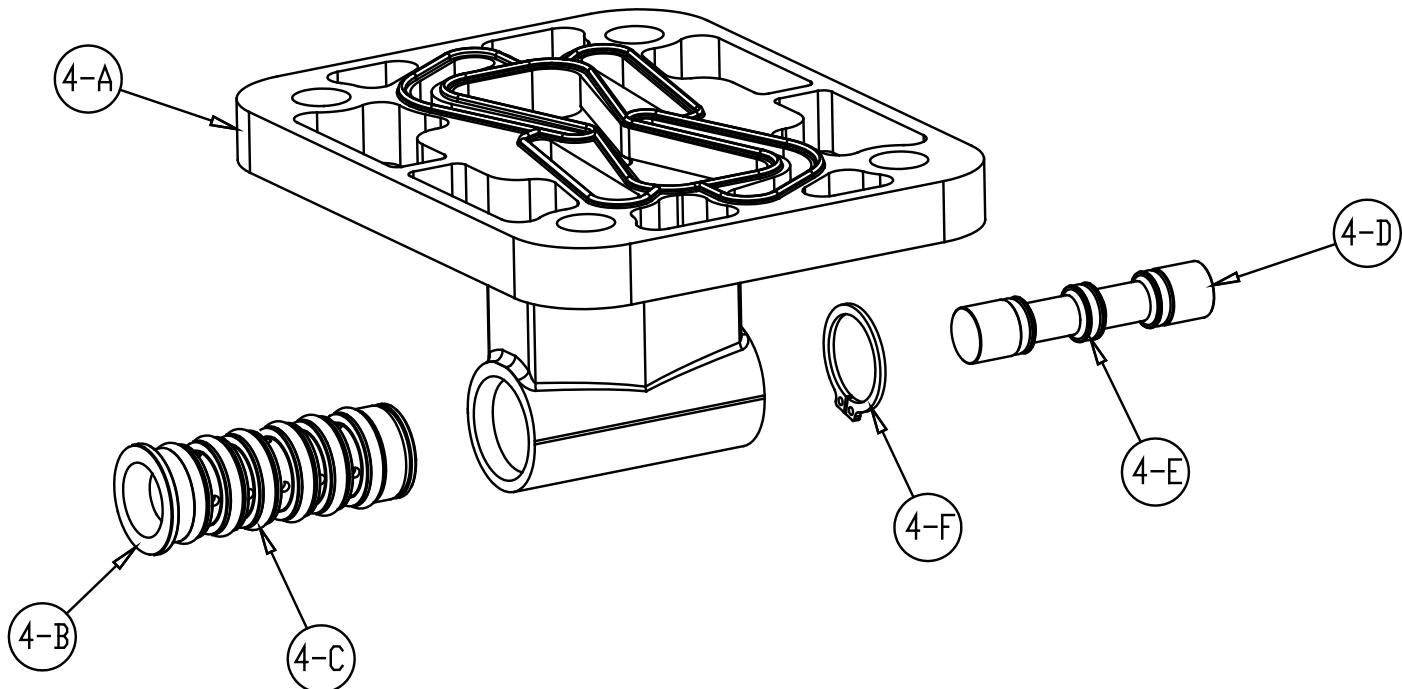
### For Pumps with Piped Exhaust:

1	031-147-000	Air Valve Assembly	1
---	-------------	--------------------	---

(includes all items on 031-146-000 minus 1-D, 1-F, & 1-J)

  ATEX Compliant

# Pilot Valve Assembly



4: AIR END

## Pilot Valve Servicing

With Pilot Valve removed from pump.

**Step 1:** Remove snap ring (4-F).

**Step 2:** Remove sleeve (4-B), inspect O-Rings (4-C),  
replace if required.

**Step 3:** Remove spool (4-D) from sleeve (4-B),  
inspect O-Rings (4-E), replace if required.

**Step 4:** Lightly lubricate O-Rings (4-C) and (4-E).

Reassemble in reverse order.

## Pilot Valve Assembly Parts List

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
4	095.110.000	Pilot Valve Assembly	1
4-A	095.095.157	Valve Body	1
4-B	755.052.000	Sleeve (With O-Rings)	1
4-C	560.033.360	O-Ring (Sleeve)	6
4-D	775.055.000	Spool (With O-Rings)	1
4-E	560.023.360	O-Ring (Spool)	3
4-F	675.037.080	Retaining Ring	1

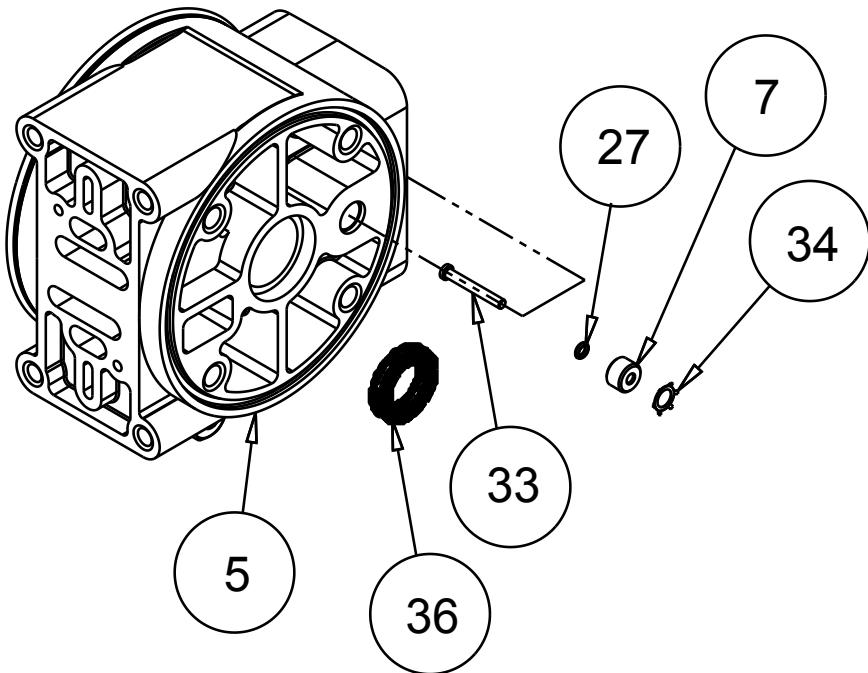
## For Pumps with Cast Iron Center Section

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
4	095.110.558	Pilot Valve Assembly	1
4-A	095.095.558	Valve Body	1
(includes all other items used on 095.110.000)			

## For Pumps with Stainless Steel Center Section

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
4	095.110.110	Pilot Valve Assembly	1
4-A	095.095.110	Valve Body	1
(includes all other items used on 095.110.000)			

# Intermediate Assembly Drawing



## Intermediate Assembly Drawing

**Step 1:** Remove plunger, actuator (33) from center of intermediate pilot valve cavity.

**Step 2:** Remove Ring, Retaining (34), discard.

**Step 3:** Remove bushing, plunger (7), inspect for wear and replace if necessary with genuine parts.

**Step 4:** Remove O-Ring (27), inspect for wear and replace if necessary with genuine parts.

**Step 5:** Lightly lubricate O-Ring (27) and insert into intermediate.

**Step 6:** Reassemble in reverse order.

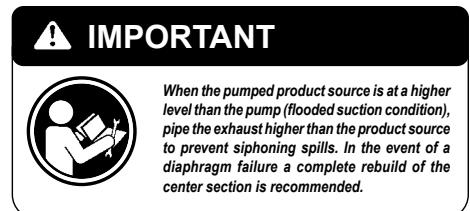
**Step 7:** Remove Seal, Diaphragm Rod (36).

**Step 8:** Clean seal area, lightly lubricate and install new Seal, Diaphragm Rod (36).

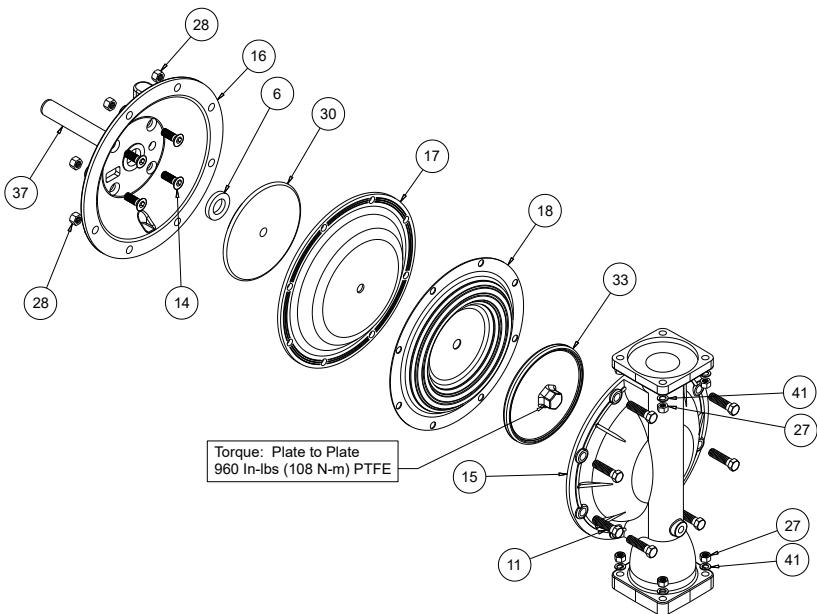
## Intermediate Repair Parts List

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
5	114.024.157	Bracket, Intermediate	1
	114.024.010	Bracket, Intermediate	1
	114.024.110	Bracket, Intermediate	1
7	135.034.506	Bushing, Plunger	2
27	560.001.360	O-Ring	2
33	620.020.115	Plunger, Actuator	2
34	675.042.115	Ring, Retaining*	2
36	720.004.360	Seal, Diaphragm Rod	2

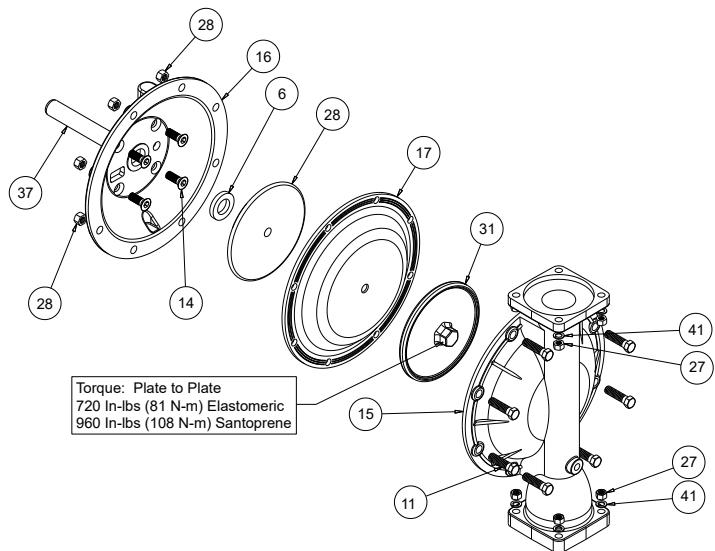
**\*Note:** It is recommended that when plunger components are serviced, new retaining rings be installed.



# Diaphragm Service Drawing, with Overlay

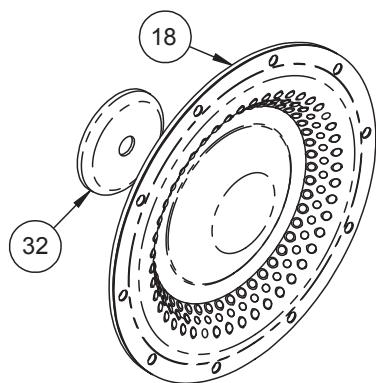


# Diaphragm Service Drawing, Non-Overlay



5: WET END

# One-Piece Bonded \*Diaphragm Service Drawing



\*AVAILABLE FOR FIELD CONVERSION FROM OVERLAY  
TO ONE-PIECE BONDED DIAPHRAGM KITS:

Kit: 475-253-000  
2 286-118-000 One-Piece Diaphragm  
2 612-214-150 Inner Plates

# DIAPHRAGM SERVICING

**Step 1:** With manifolds and outer chambers removed, remove diaphragm assemblies from diaphragm rod. **DO NOT** use a pipe wrench or similar tool to remove assembly from rod. Flaws in the rod surface may damage bearings and seal. Soft jaws in a vise are recommended to prevent diaphragm rod damage.

**Step 1.A: NOTE:** Not all inner diaphragm plates are threaded. Some models utilize a though hole in the inner diaphragm plate. If required to separate diaphragm assembly, place assembly in a vice, gripping on the exterior cast diameter of the inner plate. Turn the outer plate clockwise to separate the assembly.

Always inspect diaphragms for wear cracks or chemical attack. Inspect inner and outer plates for deformities, rust scale and wear. Inspect intermediate bearings for elongation and wear. Inspect diaphragm rod for wear or marks.

Clean or repair if appropriate. Replace as required.

**Step 2:** Reassembly: There are two different types of diaphragm plate assemblies utilized throughout the Sandpiper product line: Outer plate with a threaded stud, diaphragm, and a threaded inner plate.

Outer plate with a threaded stud, diaphragm, and an inner plate with through hole. Secure threaded inner plate in a vice. Ensure that the plates are being installed with the outer radius against the diaphragm.

**Step 3:** Lightly lubricate, with a compatible material, the inner faces of both outer and inner diaphragm plates when using on non Overlay diaphragms (For EPDM water is recommended). No lubrication is required.

**Step 4:** Push the threaded outer diaphragm plate through the center hole of the diaphragm. **Note:** Most diaphragms are installed with the natural bulge out towards the fluid side. S05, S07, and S10 non-metallic units are installed with the natural bulge in towards the air side.

**Step 5:** Thread or place, outer plate stud into the inner plate. For threaded inner plates use a torque wrench to tighten the assembly together. Torque values are called out on the exploded view.

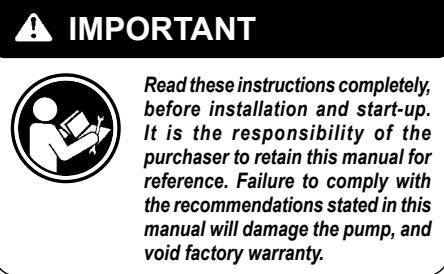
Repeat procedure for second side assembly. Allow a minimum of 15 minutes to elapse after torquing then re-torque the assembly to compensate for stress relaxation in the clamped assembly.

**Step 6:** Thread one assembly onto the diaphragm rod with sealing washer (when used) and bumper.

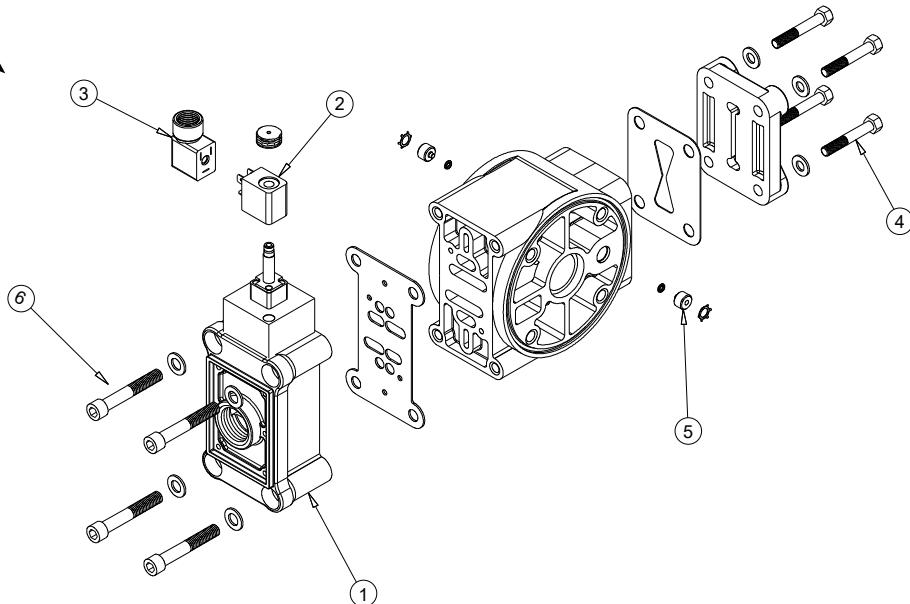
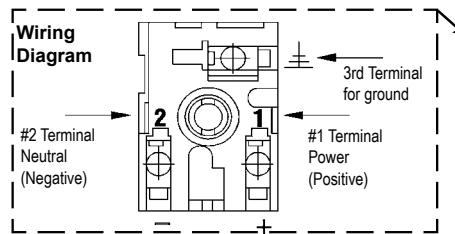
**Step 7:** Install diaphragm rod assembly into pump and secure by installing the outer chamber in place and tightening the capscrews.

**Step 8:** On opposite side of pump thread the remaining assembly onto the diaphragm rod. Using a torque wrench tighten the assembly to the diaphragm rod. Align diaphragm through bolt holes always going forward past the recommended torque. Torque values are called out on the exploded view. **NEVER** reverse to align holes, if alignment cannot be achieved without damage to diaphragm, loosen complete assemblies rotate diaphragm and reassemble as described above.

**Step 9:** Complete assembly of entire unit. One Piece Diaphragm Servicing (Bonded PTFE with integral plate) The One Piece diaphragm has a threaded stud installed in the integral plate at the factory. The inner diaphragm plate has a through hole instead of a threaded hole. Place the inner plate over the diaphragm stud and thread the first diaphragm / inner plate onto the diaphragm rod only until the inner plate contacts the rod. Do not tighten. A small amount of grease may be applied between the inner plate and the diaphragm to facilitate assembly. Insert the diaphragm / rod assembly into the pump and install the outer chamber. Turn the pump over and thread the second diaphragm / inner plate onto the diaphragm rod. Turn the diaphragm until the inner plate contacts the rod and hand tighten the assembly. Continue tightening until the bolt holes align with the inner chamber holes. **DO NOT LEAVE THE ASSEMBLY LOOSE.**



# Solenoid Shifted Air Valve



## Solenoid Shifted Air Valve Parts List

(Includes all items used on Composite Repair Parts List except as shown)

Item	Part Number	Description	Qty
1	893-097-000	Solenoid Valve, NEMA4 1	
2	219-001-000	Solenoid Coil, 24VDC	1
	219-004-000	Solenoid Coil, 24VAC/12VDC	1
	219-002-000	Solenoid Coil, 120VAC	1
	219-003-000	Solenoid Coil, 240VAC	1
3	241-001-000	Connector, conduit	1
	241-003-000	Conduit Connector with Suppression Diode (DC Only)	1
4	170-029-330	Capscrew, Hex HD 5/16-18 x 1.5	4
5	618-051-150	Plug	2
6	171-053-330	Capscrew, Socket Head	4



IEC EEX m T4



## Solenoid Shifted Operation

The Solenoid Shifted SANDPIPER has a solenoid operated, air distribution valve in place of the standard SANDPIPER's pilot operated, air distribution valve. Where a pilot valve is normally utilized to cycle the pump's air distribution valve, an electric solenoid is utilized. As the solenoid is powered, one of the pump's air chambers is pressurized while the other chamber is exhausted. When electric power is turned off, the solenoid shifts and the pressurized chamber is exhausted while the other chamber is pressurized. By alternately applying and removing power to the solenoid, the pump cycles much like a standard SANDPIPER pump, with one exception. This option provides a way to precisely control and monitor pump speed.

## Before Installation

Before wiring the solenoid, make certain it is compatible with your system voltage.

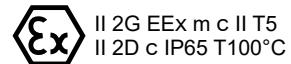
## \*Special Conditions For Safe Use

A fuse corresponding to its rated current (max.  $3I_{rat}$  according IEC 60127-2-1) or a motor protecting switch with short-circuit and thermal instantaneous tripping (set to rated current) shall be connected in series to each solenoid as short circuit protection. For very low rated currents of the solenoid the fuse of lowest current value according to the indicated IEC standard will be sufficient. The fuse may be accommodated in the associated supply unit or shall be separately arranged. The rated voltage to the fuse shall be equal to or greater than the stated rated voltage of the magnet coil. The breakage capacity of the fuse-link shall be as high as or higher than the maximum expected short circuit current at the location of the installation (usually 1500 A). A maximum permissible ripple of 20% is valid for all magnets of direct-current design.

## For Explosion Proof Solenoid Coils used in North America and outside the European Union.

219-009-001	Solenoid Coil, 120VAC 60 Hz	1
219-009-002	Solenoid Coil, 240VAC 60 Hz	1
219-009-003	Solenoid Coil, 12VDC	1
219-009-004	Solenoid Coil, 24VDC	1
219-009-005	Solenoid Coil, 110VAC 50 Hz	1
219-009-006	Solenoid Coil, 230VAC 50 Hz	1

Note: Item 3 (Conduit Connector) is not required



## \* For ATEX Compliant Solenoid Coils used in the European Union

219-011-001	Solenoid Coil, Single mounting 12 VDC, 3.3W / 267mA	1
219-011-002	Solenoid Coil, Single mounting 24 VDC, 3.3W / 136mA	1
219-011-003	Solenoid Coil, Single mounting 110/120 VAC, 3.4W / 29mA	1
219-011-004	Solenoid Coil, Single mounting 220/240 VAC, 3.4W / 15mA	1

Note: Item 35 (Conduit Connector) is not required

**Compressed Air Temperature Range:** Maximum Ambient Temperature to plus 50°C

# 5 - YEAR Limited Product Warranty

Warren Rupp, Inc. ("Warren Rupp") warrants to the original end-use purchaser that no product sold by Warren Rupp that bears a Warren Rupp brand shall fail under normal use and service due to a defect in material or workmanship within five years from the date of shipment from Warren Rupp's factory. Warren Rupp brands include Warren Rupp®, SANDPIPER®, SANDPIPER Signature Series™, MARATHON®, Porta-Pump®, SludgeMaster™ and Tranquilizer®.

The use of non-OEM replacement parts will void (or negate) agency certifications, including CE, ATEX, CSA, 3A and EC1935 compliance (Food Contact Materials). Warren Rupp, Inc. cannot ensure nor warrant non-OEM parts to meet the stringent requirements of the certifying agencies.

~ See [sandpiperpump.com/content/warranty-certifications](http://sandpiperpump.com/content/warranty-certifications) for complete warranty, including terms and conditions, limitations and exclusions. ~

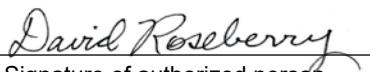
**WARREN  
RUPP, INC.**

## Declaration of Conformity

**Manufacturer: Warren Rupp, Inc., 800 N. Main Street  
Mansfield, Ohio, 44902 USA**

Certifies that Air-Operated Double Diaphragm Pump Series: HDB, HDF, M Non-Metallic, S Non-Metallic, M Metallic, S Metallic, T Series, G Series, U Series, EH and SH High Pressure, RS Series, W Series, F Series, SMA and SPA Submersibles, and Tranquilizer® Surge Suppressors comply with the European Community Directive 2006/42/EC on Machinery, according to Annex VIII.

This product has used Harmonized Standard EN809:2012, Pumps and Pump Units for Liquids - Common Safety Requirements, to verify conformance.

  
Signature of authorized person

October 20, 2005  
Date of issue

Authorised Representative:  
IDEX Pump Technologies  
R79 Shannon Industrial Estate  
Shannon, Co. Clare, Ireland

Director of Engineering  
Title

Attn: Barry McMahon

February 27, 2017  
Date of revision



Revision Level: F



# EU Declaration of Conformity

**Manufacturer:**

Warren Rupp, Inc.  
A Unit of IDEX Corporation  
800 North Main Street  
Mansfield, OH 44902 USA

Warren Rupp, Inc. declares that Air Operated Double Diaphragm Pumps (AODD) and Surge Suppressors listed below comply with the requirements of **Directive 2014/34/EU** and all applicable standards.

**Applicable Standards**

- EN ISO 80079-36: 2016
- EN ISO 80079-37: 2016
- EN ISO 60079-25: 2010

**1. AODD Pumps and Surge Suppressors** - Technical File No.: 20310400-1410/MERHazardous Location Applied:

II 2 G Ex h IIC T5...225°C (T2) Gb  
 II 2 D Ex h IIIC T100°C...T200°C Db  
II 2 G Ex h IIB T5...225°C (T2) Gb  
II 2 D Ex h IIIB T100°C...T200°C Db

- Metallic pump models with external aluminum components (S Series, HD Series, G Series, DMF Series, MSA Series, U Series, F Series, T Series, EH Series, SH Series, GH Series )
- Conductive plastic pump models with integral muffler (S Series, PB Series)
- Tranquilizer® surge suppressors

**2. AODD Pumps** - EU Type Examination Certificate No.: DEKRA 18ATEX0094X - DEKRA Certification B.V. (0344)Hazardous Location Applied:

I M1 Ex h I Ma  
II 1 G Ex h IIC T5...225°C (T2) Ga  
II 1 D Ex h IIIC T100°C...T200°C Da  
 II 2 G Ex h ia IIC T5 Gb  
II 2 D Ex h ia IIIC T100°C Db  
II 2 G Ex h mb IIC T5 Gb  
II 2 D Ex mb tb IIIC T100° Db

Meander 1051  
6825 MJ Arnhem  
The Netherlands

- Metallic pump models with no external aluminum (S series, HD Series, G series)
- Conductive plastic pumps equipped with metal muffler (S series, PB Series)
- ATEX pump models equipped with ATEX rated pulse output kit or solenoid kit

➤ See "ATEX Details" page in user's manual for more information  
➤ See "Safety Information" page for conditions of safe use

DATE/APPROVAL/TITLE:  
26 SEP 2018

  
David Roseberry, Director of Engineering